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## Preventive Services

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Medi-Cal covers preventive services recommended by three different national organizations: (1) the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF); (2) the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP); and (3) the Bright Futures/American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP).

Specific policies and procedures are included in this section to ensure adherence to both these recommendations and Department of Health Care Services (DHCS) policy. This includes appropriate Current Procedural Terminology (CPT<sup>®</sup>), Healthcare Common Procedure Coding System (HCPCS) and International Classification of Diseases, 10th Revision, Clinical Modification (ICD-10-CM) diagnosis codes for each preventive service.

The reimbursable procedure codes and applicable diagnosis codes for each preventive service are below. Unless otherwise specified, the listed diagnosis codes may be used with any of the listed procedural codes. Providers may provide many of the recommended services on the same day as other Evaluation and Management (E&M) services, as long as a separate and distinct billable service is being provided.

## **Section 1: USPSTF Grade A and B Recommendations**

Medi-Cal covers USPSTF grade A and B recommended preventive services without cost-sharing. The full recommendations are on the Published Recommendations web page of the USPSTF website. Providers should note that not all guidelines posted on the website have a grade of A or B. It is important to read the actual USPSTF recommendations to determine the population-specific criteria for each recommendation.

### **USPSTF A and B Recommendations**

<b>USPSTF Recommendation Topic</b>	<b>CPT/HCPCS Codes</b>	<b>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</b>
Abdominal aortic aneurysm screening: men	76706 99385 thru 99387 99395 thru 99397	Z87.891 I71.4 I71.9
Bacteriuria screening: pregnant women	87086 87088  «HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034 Z1038»	Z33.1 Z34.00 thru Z34.03 Z34.80 thru Z34.83 Z34.90 thru Z34.93 Z36.89 Z36.9  Modifier 33 may be used.
Blood pressure screening: adults	99385 thru 99387 99395 thru 99397	«N/A»

## USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)

USPSTF Recommendation Topic	CPT/HCPCS Codes	ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes
BRCA risk assessment and genetic counseling/testing	81162 81215 81217 99385 thru 99387 99395 thru 99397  <b>Note:</b> CPT codes 81215 and 81217 require a <i>Treatment Authorization Request</i> (TAR).	Modifier 33 may be used.
Breast cancer: preventive medications	99202 thru 99205 99211 thru 99215	Z80.3
Breast cancer screening	77067 99385 thru 99387 99395 thru 99397	«N/A»
Breastfeeding interventions	99202 thru 99205 99501 «99502»  HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034 Z1038 Z6200 thru Z6414 Z6500	«N/A»
Cervical cancer screening	87624 87625 88141 thru 88175 99384 thru 99387 99394 thru 99397	«N/A»

**USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)**

<b>USPSTF Recommendation Topic</b>	<b>CPT/HCPCS Codes</b>	<b>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</b>
Chlamydia screening: women	87110 87491 99384 thru 99387	Modifier 33 may be used.
Colorectal cancer screening	45378 81528 82270 99384 thru 99387	Modifier 33 may be used
Dental caries prevention: infants and children up to 5 years of age	99188 99381 thru 99383 99391 thru 99393	<<N/A>>
Depression screening	<<99384 thru 99387 99394 thru 99397>>	Refer to the <i>Evaluation and Management (E&amp;M)</i> section of this provider manual for correct modifier use.

**USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)**

<b>USPSTF Recommendation Topic</b>	<b>CPT/HCPCS Codes</b>	<b>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</b>
Prediabetes and Type 2 Diabetes	82947 82948 82950 82951 83036 99383 thru 99387 99393 thru 99397	Z00.00 Z00.01 Z13.1  Modifier 33 may be used.
Falls prevention: older adults	97110 97112 97116 97530 99386 99387 99396 99397	«N/A»
Gestational diabetes: screening	82947 thru 82952	O09.00 thru O09.93 Z33.1 Z34.00 thru Z34.93 Z36.89 Z36.9  Modifier 33 may be used.

**USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)**

<b>USPSTF Recommendation Topic</b>	<b>CPT/HCPCS Codes</b>	<b>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</b>
Gonorrhea prophylactic medication: newborns	99460	<<N/A>>
Gonorrhea screening: women	87590 thru 87592 87850	Z00.00 Z00.01 Z01.411 Z01.419 Z72.51 thru Z72.53 Z11.3  During pregnancy only, the following are recommended diagnosis codes: O09.00 thru O09.93 Z33.1 Z34.00 thru Z34.93 Z36.89 Z36.9  Modifier 33 may be used.
Healthy diet and physical activity counseling to prevent cardiovascular disease: adults with cardiovascular risk factors	<<99202 thru 99215>> 99241 thru 99245 99385 thru 99387 99395 thru 99397	<<N/A>>

**USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)**

<b>USPSTF Recommendation Topic</b>	<b>CPT/HCPCS Codes</b>	<b>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</b>
Hepatitis B screening: non-pregnant adolescents and adults	86704 thru 86706 87340 87341 99384 thru 99387 99394 thru 99397	B20 F11.10 thru F16.99 F19.10 thru F19.99 Z00.01 Z11.59 Z20.6 Z21 Z22.8  Modifier 33 may be used.
Hepatitis B screening: pregnant women	80055 80081 87340  «HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034 Z1038»	O09.00 thru O09.93 Z33.1 Z34.00 thru Z34.93 Z36.89 Z36.9  Modifier 33 may be used.
Hepatitis C virus infection screening: adults	86803 86804 99384 thru 99387 99394 thru 99397 G0472	Modifier 33 may be used.
HIV pre-exposure and post-exposure prophylaxis	«99202 thru 99215» 99384 thru 99387 99394 thru 99397	N/A

**USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)**

USPSTF Recommendation Topic	CPT/HCPCS Codes	ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes
HIV screening: non-pregnant adolescents and adults	86689 86701 86703 87389 87390 87534 87535 87806 99384 thru 99387 99394 thru 99397 G0432 G0433 G0435	Z11.4 Z72.51 thru Z72.53  For all of the HIV laboratory codes, there is no diagnosis code restriction.  Modifier 33 may be used.
«HIV screening: pregnant women	86689 86701 86703 87389 87390 87534 87535 87806 G0432 G0433 G0435  HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034 Z1038	O09.00 thru O09.93 Z33.1 Z34.00 thru Z34.93 Z36.89 Z36.9 For all of the HIV laboratory codes, there is no diagnosis code restriction.  Modifier 33 may be used.
Hypertension screening: adults	99202 thru 99215 99385 thru 99387 99395 thru 99397	Modifier 33 may be used.»



**USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)**

<b>USPSTF Recommendation Topic</b>	<b>CPT/HCPCS Codes</b>	<b>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</b>
Intimate partner violence screening: women of childbearing age	«99202 thru 99215» 99384 thru 99386 99394 thru 99396  HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034 Z1038 Z6300 thru Z6308	«N/A»
Lung cancer screening (ages 50 to 80)	71271	F17.200 F17.210 F17.211 F17.213 F17.218 thru F17.221 F17.223 F17.228 F17.229 F17.290 F17.291 F17.293 F17.298 F17.299 Z12.2 Z87.891
Obesity screening and counseling	99381 thru 99397	«N/A»
Osteoporosis screening: women	99384 thru 99387 99394 thru 99397	«N/A»
Perinatal depression: counseling and interventions	90832 90837 90853  «HCPCS Level III codes: Z6300 thru Z6308»	Modifier 33 must be used.

**USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)**

Preeclampsia prevention: screening	HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034	«N/A»
Rh incompatibility screening: first pregnancy visit  Rh incompatibility screening: 24 thru 28 weeks' gestation	80055 80081 86850 86901  «HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034»	O09.00 thru O09.93 Z31.82 Z33.1 Z34.00 thru Z34.93 Z36.5  Modifier 33 may be used.
Sexually transmitted infections: counseling	«99202 thru 99215»	«N/A»
Skin cancer behavioral counseling	99202 thru 99215 99381 thru 99397	«N/A»
Syphilis screening	0064U 0065U 0210U 86592 86593 86780 99384 thru 99387 99394 thru 99397	B20 Z11.3 Z20.6 Z21 Z72.51  Modifier 33 may be used.
Syphilis screening: pregnant women	0064U 0065U 0210U 80055 80081 86592 86593 86780  «HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034»	O09.00 thru O09.93 Z33.1 Z34.00 thru Z34.93 Z36.89 Z36.9  Modifier 33 may be used

**USPSTF A and B Recommendations (continued)**

<b>USPSTF Recommendation Topic</b>	<b>CPT/HCPCS Codes</b>	<b>ICD-10-CM Diagnosis Codes</b>
Tobacco use counseling and interventions	99381 thru 99387 99391 thru 99397 99406 99407	<<N/A>>
Tobacco use counseling: pregnant women	99406 99407  HCPCS Level III codes: Z1032 Z1034 Z1038 <<Z6402 thru Z6408 Z6410 thru Z6414>>	F17.200 thru F17.299 O99.330 thru O99.335 Z71.6 Z72.0
Tuberculosis screening	86480 86481 86580 99381 thru 99387 99391 thru 99397	Modifier 33 may be used.
<<Unhealthy alcohol use screening and behavioral counseling interventions	99381 thru 99397	N/A
Unhealthy drug use screening	99381 thru 99397	N/A>>
Vision screening: children	99381 thru 99385 99391 thru 99395	<<N/A>>

## **Section 2: Recommended Immunization Schedule For Adults Aged 19 Years or Older in the United States**

The following vaccines are reimbursable for use in adults 19 years of age or older, as recommended by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) and approved by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC). The recommended immunization schedules for adults by age group or by medical condition or other indications are available on the CDC ACIP website. There is no cost-sharing for Medi-Cal recipients who receive these vaccinations.

### **Reimbursable Vaccines for Adults 19 Years or Older**

<b>Vaccine</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>CPT Code(s)</b>
Hepatitis A	HepA	90632
Hepatitis A-Hepatitis B	HepA-HepB	90636
Hepatitis B	HepB	90740 90746 90747
Haemophilus influenzae type b conjugate	Hib	90647 90648
Human papillomavirus	HPV	<<90651>>
Herpes zoster	HZV	90736 90750
Influenza	Not Applicable	90630 90656 90658 90662 90673 <<90674>> <<90682>> 90686 90688 90756 <<90694>>

## «Reimbursable Vaccines for Adults 19 Years or Older (continued)»

<b>Vaccine</b>	<b>Abbreviation</b>	<b>CPT Code(s)</b>
Meningococcal conjugate A, C, Y, W-135 quadrivalent	MenACWY	90734
Meningococcal serogroup B	MenB	90620 90621
Measles, mumps and rubella	MMR	90707
Meningococcal polysaccharide A, C, Y, W-135 quadrivalent	MPSV4	90733
Pneumococcal conjugate 13-valent	PCV13	90670
Pneumococcal polysaccharide 23-valent	PPSV23	90732
Tetanus and diphtheria toxoids	Td	90714
Tetanus and diphtheria toxoids and acellular pertussis	Tdap	90715
Varicella	VAR	90716

### **«Section 3: American Academy of Pediatrics Bright Futures**

Medi-Cal reimburses periodic screening assessments for infants, children, and adolescents under 21 years of age, as specified in the American Academy of Pediatrics *Bright Futures*® preventive healthcare periodicity schedule.

These comprehensive, periodic, no-cost preventive visits for children include an age and gender appropriate history, physical examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance, developmental surveillance, risk factor reduction interventions and the ordering of laboratory or diagnostic procedures if medically appropriate.

Medi-Cal also reimburses inter-periodic health assessments when performed aside from the *Bright Futures*® periodicity schedule when medically necessary. Examples may include but are not limited to the following:

- A foster care or out-of-home placement medical history and physical examination
- A school enrollment pre-participation medical history and physical examination
- A sports or camp pre-participation medical history and physical examination
- An additional anticipatory guidance to the child or the parent or legal guardian
- A history of perinatal problems
- A history of developmental disability

Medically necessary, inter-periodic health assessments should be billed using the appropriate preventive medicine CPT code and ICD-10 CM diagnosis code Z00.8 (encounter for other general examination). The reason for an inter-periodic health assessment must be documented in the medical record.

For more information regarding evaluation and management services for children and adults, see the [Evaluation and Management](#) section of the provider manual.>>

**«Billing Codes for Preventive Medicine Evaluation and Management Visits: Infants, Children and Adolescents**

<b>CPT Code</b>	<b>Description</b>
99381	Initial comprehensive preventive medicine evaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, new patient; infant (age younger than 1 year)
99382	Initial comprehensive preventive medicine evaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, new patient; early childhood (age 1 through 4 years)
99383	Initial comprehensive preventive medicine evaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, new patient; late childhood (age 5 through 11 years)
99384	Initial comprehensive preventive medicine evaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, new patient; adolescent (age 12 through 17 years)
99385	Initial comprehensive preventive medicine evaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, new patient; 18-39 years
99391	Periodic comprehensive preventive medicine reevaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, established patient; infant (age younger than 1 year)
99392	Periodic comprehensive preventive medicine reevaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, established patient; early childhood (age 1 through 4 years)»

**«Billing Codes for Preventive Medicine Evaluation and Management Visits: Infants, Children and Adolescents continued**

<b>CPT<sup>®</sup> Code</b>	<b>Description</b>
99393	Periodic comprehensive preventive medicine reevaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, established patient; late childhood (age 5 through 11 years)
99394	Periodic comprehensive preventive medicine reevaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, established patient; adolescent (age 12 through 17 years)
99395	Periodic comprehensive preventive medicine reevaluation and management of an individual including an age and gender appropriate history, examination, counseling/anticipatory guidance/risk factor reduction interventions, and the ordering of laboratory/diagnostic procedures, established patient; 18-39 years

**Note:** Use CPT codes 99385 or 99395 for recipients who are 18 to 20 years of age.»

Inter-periodic health assessments provided due to medical necessity will not count toward the frequency limit for the preventive visit CPT code when the claim is submitted with the appropriate preventive visit CPT code and ICD-10-CM diagnosis code, Z00.8 (encounter for other general examination). The reason for an inter-periodic health assessment must be documented in the medical record.

Refer to the *Evaluation and Management (E&M)* section in this manual for more information on preventive medicine services for children.

## **Developmental/Behavioral Health**

Developmental Screening: CPT code 96110 (developmental screening, with scoring and documentation, per standardized instrument) is reimbursable at ages specified in the Bright Futures/AAP Periodicity Schedule (9, 18 and 30 months) and when medically indicated. A validated screening tool that tests for all four developmental domains (motor, language, cognitive and social/emotional) and meets the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS) Child Core Set developmental screening criteria must be used. The frequency limit for general developmental screening is twice a year for children ages 0 to 5, any provider.



Autism Spectrum Disorder Screening: Autism screening is reimbursable at ages specified in the Bright Futures/AAP Periodicity Schedule (18 and 24 months) and when medically indicated. A validated screening tool must be used. Autism screening must be billed with CPT code 96110 and modifier KX. Claims for CPT code 96110 with modifier KX will not count toward the twice-a-year frequency limit for CPT code 96110.

General developmental screening and autism screening are reimbursable when performed on the same day as recommended at 18 months and when medically indicated. When both services are delivered on the same date, the claim form should include CPT code 96110 without modifier KX (for general developmental screening) and CPT code 96110 with modifier KX (for autism screening) on separate claim lines.

Developmental Surveillance: The AAP recommends that routine developmental surveillance occur at every preventive visit. This surveillance is not separately reimbursable when billing for the appropriate preventive visit E&M code.

Psychosocial/Behavioral Assessment: Assessments are separately reimbursable with CPT code 96127 (brief emotional/behavioral assessment, with scoring and documentation, per standardized instrument) when performed using a standardized tool. Adverse Childhood Experience (ACE) screening is reimbursable using HCPCS codes G9919 and G9920 for providers who have taken a certified Core Training and self-attested to their completion of the training. For more information refer to the *Evaluation & Management* section of the appropriate Part 2 manual and to <https://acesaware.org>.

Tobacco, Alcohol or Drug Use Assessment: The AAP recommends tobacco, alcohol or drug use assessments be performed as appropriate as part of a preventive visit, and is not separately reimbursable from the CPT code for the preventive visit. Refer to the *Evaluation and Management* (E&M) section in this manual for information about reimbursement for alcohol and drug use screening and counseling, and tobacco smoking cessation counseling.

Depression Screening: Refer to the *Evaluation and Management* (E&M) section in this manual.

Maternal Depression Screening: Refer to the *Evaluation and Management* (E&M) section in this manual.

## **Immunizations**

All immunizations recommended in the Bright Futures/AAP Periodicity Schedule are Medi-Cal benefits.

## **Laboratory Procedure Codes**

All laboratory procedures recommended in the Bright Futures/AAP Periodicity Schedule are Medi-Cal benefits.

## **Oral Health**

Fluoride varnish and supplementation are benefits to the extent recommended in the Bright Futures/AAP Periodicity Schedule. See the *Dental Benefits* section in this manual for additional information.

## **Sensory Screening Codes**

CPT codes 92551 (screening test, pure tone, air only) and 92552 (pure tone audiometry [threshold]; air only) may be used when billing for hearing screenings. Providers should use one of the following ICD-10-CM diagnosis codes when billing for hearing screenings: Z00.121, Z00.129, Z01.10 or Z01.11.

## **Section 4: Expedited Partner Therapy for the Prevention of Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) Reinfections**

### **Expedited Partner Therapy for the Prevention of STI Reinfections**

STIs can be a serious risk to an individual's health and can create a preventable threat to fertility. One factor that contributes to high rates of STIs is reinfection from an untreated sexual partner. The medical necessity for both treatment of the initial client with an STI and prevention of reinfection is determined by the medical professional evaluating the clinical needs of the Medi-Cal beneficiary.

Expedited Partner Therapy (EPT) is the clinical practice of treating sex partners of patients diagnosed with a treatable STI without the health care provider first examining the partner. EPT usually involves the implementation of patient-delivered partner therapy, an evidence-based practice to reduce reinfection, in which the patient delivers medication or a prescription to his or her partner(s). Since repeat infections are often due to untreated partners, ensuring that all recent partners have been treated is a core aspect of the clinical management of patients diagnosed with chlamydia, gonorrhea and/or trichomoniasis.

Medi-Cal covers medically necessary services for the treatment of STIs. If a Medi-Cal provider diagnoses a Medi-Cal beneficiary with gonorrhea, chlamydia and/or trichomoniasis and determines that offering the beneficiary EPT is medically necessary to prevent reinfection of the beneficiary, then the provider may either dispense medication directly to the Medi-Cal beneficiary to provide to his/her partner(s) or may provide the Medi-Cal beneficiary with a prescription, written in the name of the beneficiary, for medications with a quantity and duration of therapy sufficient to treat the acute infection in the beneficiary and to prevent reinfection of the beneficiary by treating the beneficiary's partner(s).

For Medi-Cal family planning programs, pursuant to family planning encounters, treatment regimens for chlamydia, gonorrhea and/or trichomoniasis may be dispensed in the clinic. For more information about family planning-related services, providers may refer to the *Family Planning* section of the appropriate Part 2 manual.

For non-family planning related encounters in the Medi-Cal program, the treatment regimens for chlamydia, gonorrhea and/or trichomoniasis are covered by prescription only.

For additional prescribing and clinical guidelines on the treatment of partners of patients diagnosed with STIs, providers may review guidance from the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) and the California Department of Public Health (CDPH).

## **Legend**

Symbols used in the document above are explained in the following table.

<b>Symbol</b>	<b>Description</b>
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»	This is a change mark symbol. It is used to indicate where on the page the most recent change ends.